



Products Information Data Sheet

These products are hermetically sealed state in a vessel, and are exempted from Safety Data Sheet regulations. However, this manual provides you with referential information to safety use the products.

Section 1 - Products and Company Identification

Products name : Carbon Zinc Batteries(R)
 Products sizes : R20 R14 R6 R03
 Company : TOSHIBA LIFESTYLE PRODUCTS & SERVICES CORPORATION
 Address : 25-1, Ekimae-honcho, Kawasaki-ku, Kawasaki,
 Kanagawa 210-8543, Japan
 Telephone : +81-44-331-7299
 Fax : +81-44-222-6279

Section 2 - Composition/ Information on Ingredients

Ingredients	CAS#	PRTR	Weight/Content
Manganese dioxide (MnO ₂)	1313-13-9	1-412	45 wt%
Acetylene black (C)	1333-86-4	Not regulated	10 wt%
Zinc chloride (ZnCl ₂)	7646-85-7	1-1	10 wt%
Ammonium chloride (NH ₄ Cl)	12125-02-9	Not regulated	5 wt%
Zinc (Zn)	7440-66-6	Not regulated	25 wt%
Lead (Pb)	7439-92-1	1-304	5 wt%

Section 3 - Summary of Danger and Toxicity

Fatal danger and toxicity : No information available
 Danger and toxicity : Chemical ingredient is hermetically sealed in a vessel, so the product is neither dangerous nor toxic as a cell.
 Zinc chloride which is the contents of cell is an acute toxic. If adhering to skin, skin may cause inflammation.
 Effect to environment : Although no information is available as a cell.
 Overview of prospective emergency : A cell may break or be shorted by an external mechanical or electrical stress.

Section 4 - First Aid Measures

There is no problem in the normal state. But take the following measures when the contents have begun to leak by the destruction of the battery.

Inhalation : If a person inhaled steam, move to the place where air is fresh immediately. If he/her feels ill, immediately call a doctor for therapy and treatment.
 Skin : If the content adheres to skin, immediately wash it with a large amount of clean water and soap promptly. If irritating, consult a doctor.
 Eyes : If the content enters eyes, rinse eyes with a large amount of clean water for more than 15 minutes, and consult a doctor.
 Ingestion : If a cell is swallowed, immediately call a doctor for therapy and treatment.



Section 5 - Fire Fighting Measures

- Fire extinguishers : Powder extinguisher, foam extinguisher, carbon dioxide gas extinguisher, large amount of dry sand
- Specific fire fighting method : In the initial state of a fire, move cells/batteries from near the fire source, to a safe location. At that time, work at a windward location, as far as possible, and be sure to put on a protective breathing mask.
- Protection of fire fighting personnel : Be wear protective breathing masks, gloves, glasses and helmet for the keeping safe. (Preferably, use a self-feeding type mask.)

Section 6 - Action upon Leakage and Removing Method

A cell hermetically contains constituents in a vessel, so contents normally may not leak out. However, if the contents leaks because of a mechanical or electrical stress, wipe with liquid-boric to absorb it, and collect in a vessel. After that, flush the site with a large amount of water. At that time, be sure to put on protective-gloves, glasses and mask. (Preferably, use a self-feeding type mask.)

Section 7 - Handling and Storage

- Handling : Never solder a cell body.
Do not contact cell terminals between each other, or with another conductor. Neither throws into fire, decompose, heat, dent, deform, charge nor drop a battery. Do not dip a cell in water or seawater.
- Storage : Store cells without direct sunlight, high temperature, high humidity, rain, dew, etc., and select a storage location with a temperature as low as possible (preferable temperature 10-25°C and relative humidity 70% or less). In addition, keep cells away from dangerous matter such as combustible or ignitable materials. Absolutely never place a cell in contact with a combustible or conductive substance. Prepare appropriate firefighting equipment.
- Note : See handling and storing precautions described in the product catalog, specification, etc.

Section 8 - Prevention from Exposure

- Protection of respiratory organs : Not required in a normal operating state
- Protection of eyes : Not required in a normal operating state
- Other protective tools etc. : Not required in a normal operating state

Section 9 - Physical and Chemical Properties

- Shape : Cylindrical. Contents are sealed in a stiff stainless steel vessel.
- PH : Not applicable because a cell is not soluble with water.
- Boiling point/boiling range : No information
- Melting point : No information
- Decomposition temperature : No information
- Flash point : No information



Section 10 - Stability and Reactivity

- Conditions to be avoided : If a number of cells are mixed up without insulating terminals, they may short and possibly heat, break and ignite. When a cell is charged, possibly in bursting the electrolyte etc. Or, it may possibly burst or fire. If a cell is heated or thrown into fire, it may explode or fire with the electrolyte etc. bursting from inside of the cell.
- If decomposed, there is a possibility of overheating or fire due to short circuit, and ignition of some material around etc.

Section 11 - Information on Toxicity

There is no toxicity because chemical substances are hermetically sealed in a metal vessel.

As a reference, chemical substances composing a cell are described below.

Manganese dioxide

- Acute toxicity : LD₅₀:45 mg/kg (Intravenous injection, rabbit)
LD₅₀:422 mg/kg (Hypodermic injection, mouse)
- Irritation : Irritating eyes, nose, throat and skin.
- Chronic toxicity : If a person is exposed to powder for a long time or repeatedly, the lung and the nervous system may be affected, possibly causing bronchitis, pneumonia, nervous disease or mental disease.

- Procreation toxicity : TCL₀:49mg/m³ (Inhalation, mouse)

Acetylene black

- Acute toxicity : LD₅₀:2,000mg/kg > (Rat)
- Carcinogenic property : IARC group 2 (May be carcinogenic)

Zinc chloride

- Acute toxicity : TCL₀:4800mg/m³/30min.
LD₅₀:350mg/kg(oral, rat)

Ammonium chloride

- Acute toxicity : LD₅₀:1650mg/kg(oral, rat)

Zinc

- Acute toxicity : LC₅₀:2500mg/m³(Rat inhalation)
TCL₀:124mg/m³/50min.(Human, via respiratory tract)

Lead

- Acute toxicity : LC₅₀:1000ppm/7hours(Rat inhalation)

Section 12 - Ecological Information

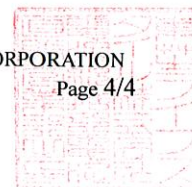
No information as batteries.

Section 13 - Disposal Precautions

Disposal of the substance should be done according to the laws and regulations.

Although used cells can be discarded basically as "nonflammable refuse," some local governments sort and collect them at their own discretion. Therefore, observe instructions of the government you belong to, to dispose of the substance. Keep the following discarding precautions :

- Even a used cell sometimes stores electric energy. Therefore, to prevent the battery from short-circuit, isolate cells from each other by a method such as taping +, - terminals of cells, or using the individual housing case of a cell, used when you bought the battery, and orderly encasing batteries in a box, then submit an application of disposal to the local government of your residence, using the designated form.



- Packing cells so that they are not shorted, and prevent the package from being wetted.
- If cells must be discarded in a country other than Japan, observe the instructions of the country and local government.

Section 14 - Transportation Precautions

TOSHIBA Carbon Zinc Batteries are considered to be “dry cell” batteries and are not regulated for purposes of transportation by the U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT), International Civil Aviation Administration (ICAO), International Air Transport Association (IATA) and International Maritime Dangerous Goods Regulations (IMDG). Shipping these batteries is subject to the only requirements by DOT is Special Provision 130 i.e. “Batteries, dry are not subject to the requirements of this subchapter only when they are offered for transportation in a manner that prevents the dangerous evolution of heat (for example, by the effective insulation of exposed terminals)”. Shipping these batteries is subject to the only requirements by ICAO and IATA is Special Provision A123 i.e. “An electrical battery or battery powered device having the potential of dangerous evolutions of heat that is not prepared so as to prevent a short-circuit (e.g. in the case of batteries, by the effective insulation of exposed terminals; or in the case of equipment, by disconnection of the battery and protection of exposed terminals) is forbidden from transportation.” The International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG) regulate them for ocean transportation under Special Provision 304 which says: “Batteries, dry, containing corrosive electrolyte which will not flow out of the battery case is cracked are not subject to the provisions of this Code provided the batteries are securely packed and protected against short-circuits. Examples of such batteries are: alkali-manganese, zinc carbon, nickel metal hydride and nickel-cadmium batteries.

Section 15 - Applicable Laws and Regulations

The laws and ordinances about the battery obey the latest laws and ordinances.

Section 16 - Other Information

The Carbon Zinc cells/batteries fall in the category of “Article” defined by EPA (U.S. Environment Protection Agency), and chemical substances used in a battery satisfy the application exemption conditions (40.cfr.720.3.c) as part of “Article,” so the batteries are not regulated by TSCA.

Prepared Day	:	January 27, 2009
Revised Day	:	January 01, 2017
Preparation This Sheet	:	TOSHIBA LIFESTYLE PRODUCTS & SERVICES CORPORATION Engineering Group Planning & Procurement Dept. Battery Business Div.

Safety Data Sheet

The batteries are exempt articles and are not subject to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard Requirement. This sheet is only provided as technical information and is referred normal use of the product in question. Pairdeer makes no warranty expressed or implied.

Section 1-Product and Company Identification

● Product Name Carbon-Zinc (Super Heavy Duty) Batteries	Sizes AA/AAA
● Company: Zhongyin (Ningbo) Battery Co., Ltd.	Telephone Numbers: +86 574 87491087 / 87493214
● Address: 128 Xingguang Road, Hi-Tech Park Ningbo China	Fax Numbers: +86 574 87493903
	Date of preparation Jan.2, 2019

Section 2-Hazards Identification

This contains zinc chloride solution ($ZnCl_2$), and other combustible materials, all sealed in Zinc can. For this reason, improper handling of the battery could lead to distortion, leakage*, overheating, explosion and cause human injury or equipment trouble. Please strictly observe safety instructions.

(*leakage is defined as an unintended escape of liquid from a battery.)

GHS classifications do not apply to our batteries.



Section 3-Composition/Information on Ingredients

Ingredient	CAS#	Approximate Content (wt%)
Manganese Dioxide (MnO ₂)	1313-13-9	27.1
Zinc (Zn)	7440-66-6	28.5
Water (H ₂ O)	7732-18-5	16.9
Zinc Chloride (ZnCl ₂)	7646-85-7	7.2
Ammonium Chloride (NH ₄ Cl)	12125-02-9	1.3
Acetylene Black	1333-86-4	4.9
Steel	7439-89-6	3
Carbon	7440-44-0	7.6
PE	9002-88-4	3.5

Section 4-First Aid Measures

None unless internal materials exposure. If contents are leaked out, observe following instructions

Inhalation Fumes can cause respiratory irritation. Remove to fresh air and consult a physician.

Skin Immediately flush skin with plenty of water. If itch or irritation by chemical burn persists, consult a physician.

Eyes Immediately flush eye with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Consult a physician immediately

Ingestion If swallowing a battery, consult a physician immediately.
If contents come into mouth, immediately rinse by plenty of water and consult a physician.

Section 5-Fire Fighting Measures

In case of fire, it is permissible to use any class of extinguishing medium on these batteries or their packing material. Cool exterior of batteries if exposed to fire to prevent rupture.

Fire fighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus.



Section 6-Accidental Release Measures

Steps to be taken in case material is released or spilled.

Batteries that are leakage should be handled with rubber gloves.

Avoid direct contact with electrolyte.

Wear protective clothing and a positive pressure Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA).

Section 7-Handling and Storage

1) Handling

Never swallow. Never charge. Never heat. Never expose to open flame. Never disassemble. Never reverse the positive and negative terminals when mounting. Never short-circuit the battery. Never weld the terminal or wire to the body of the battery directly. Never use different batteries together. Never touch the liquid leaked out of battery. Never bring fire close to battery liquid. Never keep in touch with battery.

2) Storage

Never store the battery in hot and high humid place.

Section 8-Exposure Controls, Personal Protection

No engineering measure is necessary during normal use. If internal cell materials are leaked, the information in Section 4 & Section 6 will be useful.

Section 9-Physical/Chemical Characteristics

Nominal Voltage: 1.5V

Section 10-Stability and Reactivity

Stability	Stable
Hazardous polymerization	Will not occur
Condition to avoid	See section 7.
Hazardous Decomposition or Byproducts	Hydrogen

Section 11-Toxicological Information

NA

Section 12-Ecological Information

NA



Section 13-Disposal condition

The battery may be regulated by national or local regulation. Please follow the instructions of proper regulation. As electric capacity is left in a discarded battery and it comes into contact with other metals, it could lead to distortion, leakage, overheating, or explosion, so make sure to cover the (+)and (-) terminals with friction tape or some other insulator before disposal.

Section 14-Transportation Information

In general, all batteries in all forms of transportation (ground, air, or ocean) must be packaged in a safe and responsible manner. Regulatory concerns from all agencies for safe packaging require that batteries be packaged in a manner that prevents short circuits and be contained in “strong outer packaging” that prevents spillage of contents. All original packaging for Pairdeer Carbon Zinc batteries has been designed to be compliant with these regulatory concerns.

Carbon Zinc batteries (sometimes referred to as “Dry cell” batteries) are not listed as dangerous goods under the ADR European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road, the IMDG International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code, UN Dangerous Good Regulations, IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations, ICAO Technical Instructions and the U.S. hazardous materials regulations (49 CFR). These batteries are not subject to the dangerous goods regulations provided they meet the requirements contained in the following special provisions.

Regulatory Body	Special Provisions
ADR	Not regulated
IMDG	Not regulated
UN	Not regulated
US DOT	49 CFR 172.102 Provision 130
IATA	A123
ICAO	Not regulated

All Pairdeer Carbon Zinc batteries are packed in such a way to prevent short circuits or the generation dangerous quantities of heat and meet the special provisions listed above. In addition, the 2019 IATA (60th edition) Dangerous Goods Regulations and ICAO Technical Instructions require the words “not restricted” and the Special Provision number A123 be provided on the air waybill, when an air waybill is issued.



Section 15-Regulatory Information

USA EPA Mercury Containing & Rechargeable Battery Management Act of 1996: No mercury added

Section 16-Other Information

If you want further information, please contact Pairdeer sales representative

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Issuing Date 15-Jun-2015

Revision Date 13-Apr-2016

Revision Number 2



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1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier

Product Name E91BP-4, E91BP-4UP, E91BP-8, E91BP-12, E91BP-20W

Other means of identification

Synonyms None

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended Use Alkaline battery

Uses advised against No information available

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier Name Energizer Battery

Supplier Address 533 Maryville University Drive
St. Louis
MO
63141
US

Supplier Phone Number Phone:314-985-2000

Supplier Email travisr.stevener@energizer.com

Emergency telephone number

Company Emergency Phone Number 314-985-1500

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification


This chemical is not considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200). This product is an article which is a sealed battery and as such does not require an MSDS per the OSHA hazard communication standard unless ruptured. The hazards indicated are for a ruptured battery.



Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Gases)	Category 2
Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Vapors)	Category 2
Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Dusts/Mists)	Category 2
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1 Sub-category A
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
Skin sensitization	Category 1
Carcinogenicity	Category 1A
Reproductive Toxicity	Category 1A
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 3
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	Category 1

GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Emergency Overview

Signal word	Danger
<p>Hazard Statements Harmful if swallowed Fatal if inhaled Causes severe skin burns and eye damage May cause an allergic skin reaction May cause cancer May damage fertility or the unborn child May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness</p>	
	
<p>This product is an article which contains a chemical substance. Safety information is given for exposure to the article as sold. Intended use of the product should not result in exposure to the chemical substance. This is a battery. In case of rupture: the above hazards exist.</p>	
Appearance Silver	Physical state Solid
Odor None	

Precautionary Statements - Prevention

- Obtain special instructions before use
- Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
- Use personal protective equipment as required
- Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
- Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
- Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
- Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
- Wear respiratory protection
- Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace
- Wear protective gloves

Precautionary Statements - Response

- Specific treatment is urgent (see .? on this label)
- Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician



Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label)

Eyes

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

Skin

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention

Inhalation

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell

Ingestion

IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
Rinse mouth
Do NOT induce vomiting

Precautionary Statements - Storage

Store locked up
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

Precautionary Statements - Disposal

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not applicable

Unknown Toxicity

6 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity

Other information

Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects
Repeated or prolonged skin contact may cause allergic reactions with susceptible persons

Interactions with Other Chemicals

No information available.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical name	CAS No	Weight-%	Trade Secret
Manganese dioxide	1313-13-9	30 - 60	*
Zinc	7440-66-6	10 - 30	*
Steel manufacture, chemicals	65997-19-5	10 - 30	*
Potassium hydroxide	1310-58-3	5 - 10	*
Graphite	7782-42-5	3 - 7	*

*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret

4. FIRST AID MEASURES



First aid measures**General Advice**

This is a battery. In case of rupture: Immediate medical attention is required. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

Eye contact

Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Do not rub affected area. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Seek immediate medical attention/advice.

Skin contact

Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Seek immediate medical attention/advice. May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Inhalation

Remove to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention immediately. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. If breathing is difficult, (trained personnel should) give oxygen. Delayed pulmonary edema may occur. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur. Do not breathe dust.

Ingestion

Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth immediately and drink plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.

Self-protection of the first aider

Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Use personal protective equipment as required. Wear personal protective clothing (see section 8). Do not breathe dust. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**Most Important Symptoms and Effects**

Burning sensation. Coughing and/ or wheezing. Difficulty in breathing. Itching. Rashes. Hives.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**Notes to Physician**

Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Do not give chemical antidotes. Asphyxia from glottal edema may occur. Marked decrease in blood pressure may occur with moist rales, frothy sputum, and high pulse pressure. May cause sensitization in susceptible persons. Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

CAUTION: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

The product causes burns of eyes, skin and mucous membranes. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors. In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Product is or contains a sensitizer. May cause sensitization by skin contact.

Explosion Data

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact None.

Sensitivity to Static Discharge None.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions

Attention! Corrosive material. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment as required. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Avoid generation of dust. Do not breathe dust.

Other Information

Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Should not be released into the environment. Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil. Prevent product from entering drains.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for cleaning up

Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Handling In case of rupture. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Use personal protection equipment.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Protect from moisture. Store locked up. Keep out of the reach of children. Store away from other materials.

Incompatible Products Acids. Bases. Oxidizing agent.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

Exposure Guidelines

Chemical name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Manganese dioxide 1313-13-9	TWA: 0.02 mg/m ³ Mn TWA: 0.1 mg/m ³ Mn	(vacated) Ceiling: 5 mg/m ³ Ceiling: 5 mg/m ³ Mn	IDLH: 500 mg/m ³ Mn TWA: 1 mg/m ³ Mn STEL: 3 mg/m ³ Mn
Zinc 7440-66-6	STEL: 10 mg/m ³ respirable fraction TWA: 2 mg/m ³ respirable fraction	TWA: 5 mg/m ³ fume TWA: 15 mg/m ³ total dust TWA: 5 mg/m ³ respirable fraction	IDLH: 500 mg/m ³ Ceiling: 15 mg/m ³ dust TWA: 5 mg/m ³ dust and fume STEL: 10 mg/m ³ fume
Steel manufacture, chemicals 65997-19-5	STEL: 10 mg/m ³ Zr TWA: 0.05 mg/m ³ Pb TWA: 0.00005 mg/m ³ Be inhalable fraction TWA: 1 mg/m ³ Cu dust and mist TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³ Se TWA: 1 mg/m ³ Y TWA: 5 mg/m ³ Zr TWA: 0.02 mg/m ³ Mn TWA: 0.1 mg/m ³ Mn TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³ Hf S*	TWA: 50 µg/m ³ Pb TWA: 2 µg/m ³ Be TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³ Se TWA: 5 mg/m ³ Zr Action Level: 30 µg/m ³ Pb Poison, See 29 CFR 1910.1025 (vacated) TWA: 2 µg/m ³ Be (vacated) TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³ Se (vacated) TWA: 5 mg/m ³ Zr (vacated) STEL: 25 µg/m ³ 30 min (vacated) STEL: 10 mg/m ³ Zr (vacated) Ceiling: 5 µg/m ³ (vacated) Ceiling: 5 mg/m ³ Ceiling: 5 µg/m ³ Be Ceiling: 5 mg/m ³ Mn	IDLH: 4 mg/m ³ Be IDLH: 100 mg/m ³ Cu dust and mist IDLH: 500 mg/m ³ Mn IDLH: 1 mg/m ³ Se IDLH: 500 mg/m ³ Y IDLH: 25 mg/m ³ Zr IDLH: 100 mg/m ³ Pb IDLH: 10 mg/m ³ Ni IDLH: 50 mg/m ³ Hf Ceiling: 0.05 mg/m ³ V dust and fume 15 min Ceiling: 0.0005 mg/m ³ Be TWA: 1 mg/m ³ Cu dust and mist TWA: 1 mg/m ³ Mn TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³ except Selenium hexafluoride Se TWA: 1 mg/m ³ Y TWA: 5 mg/m ³ except Zirconium tetrachloride Zr TWA: 0.050 mg/m ³ Pb TWA: 0.015 mg/m ³ except Nickel carbonyl Ni TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³ Hf STEL: 3 mg/m ³ Mn STEL: 10 mg/m ³ Zr
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	Ceiling: 2 mg/m ³	(vacated) Ceiling: 2 mg/m ³	Ceiling: 2 mg/m ³
Graphite 7782-42-5	TWA: 2 mg/m ³ respirable fraction all forms except graphite fibers	TWA: 15 mg/m ³ total dust synthetic TWA: 5 mg/m ³ respirable fraction synthetic	IDLH: 1250 mg/m ³ TWA: 2.5 mg/m ³ respirable dust

		(vacated) TWA: 2.5 mg/m ³ respirable dust natural (vacated) TWA: 10 mg/m ³ total dust synthetic (vacated) TWA: 5 mg/m ³ respirable fraction synthetic TWA: 15 mppcf natural	
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ACGIH TLV: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists - Threshold Limit Value OSHA PEL: Occupational Safety and Health Administration - Permissible Exposure Limits Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health

Other Exposure Guidelines Vacated limits revoked by the Court of Appeals decision in AFL-CIO v. OSHA, 965 F.2d 962 (11th Cir., 1992)

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Measures Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Face protection shield.

Skin and body protection Wear protective gloves and protective clothing. Long sleeved clothing. Chemical resistant apron. Impervious gloves.

Respiratory protection If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, NIOSH/MSHA approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

Hygiene Measures Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. For environmental protection, remove and wash all contaminated protective equipment before re-use. Do not breathe dust.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical state	Solid	Odor	None
Appearance	Silver	Odor Threshold	No information available
Color	No information available		

<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>	<u>Remarks</u>	<u>Method</u>
pH	No data available	None known	
Melting / freezing point	No data available	None known	
Boiling point / boiling range	No data available	None known	
Flash Point	No data available	None known	
Evaporation Rate	No data available	None known	
Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available	None known	
Flammability Limit in Air			
Upper flammability limit	No data available		



Lower flammability limit	No data available	
Vapor pressure	No data available	None known
Vapor density	No data available	None known
Specific Gravity	No data available	None known
Water Solubility	Insoluble in water	None known
Solubility in other solvents	No data available	None known
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	No data available	None known
Autoignition temperature	No data available	None known
Decomposition temperature	No data available	None known
Kinematic viscosity	No data available	None known
Dynamic viscosity	No data available	None known
Explosive properties	No data available	
Oxidizing properties	No data available	

Other Information

Softening Point	No data available
VOC Content (%)	No data available
Particle Size	No data available
Particle Size Distribution	

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

No data available.

Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

None under normal processing.

Conditions to avoid

Exposure to air or moisture over prolonged periods. Excessive heat.

Incompatible materials

Acids. Bases. Oxidizing agent.

Hazardous Decomposition Products

None known based on information supplied.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure**Product Information**

Product does not present an acute toxicity hazard based on known or supplied information. In case of rupture:.

Inhalation

Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Corrosive by inhalation. (based on components). Inhalation of corrosive fumes/gases may cause coughing, choking, headache, dizziness, and weakness for several hours. Pulmonary edema may occur with tightness in the chest, shortness of breath, bluish skin, decreased blood pressure, and increased heart rate. Inhaled corrosive substances can lead to a toxic edema of the lungs. Pulmonary edema can be fatal. May cause irritation of respiratory tract. Fatal if inhaled.

Eye contact	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes burns. (based on components). Corrosive to the eyes and may cause severe damage including blindness. Causes serious eye damage. May cause irreversible damage to eyes.
Skin contact	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Corrosive. (based on components). Causes burns.
Ingestion	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes burns. (based on components). Ingestion causes burns of the upper digestive and respiratory tracts. May cause severe burning pain in the mouth and stomach with vomiting and diarrhea of dark blood. Blood pressure may decrease. Brownish or yellowish stains may be seen around the mouth. Swelling of the throat may cause shortness of breath and choking. May cause lung damage if swallowed. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. Ingestion may cause irritation to mucous membranes. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Harmful if swallowed.

Component Information

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Manganese dioxide 1313-13-9	= 9000 mg/kg (Rat)	-	-
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	= 284 mg/kg (Rat)	-	-

Information on toxicological effects

Symptoms Erythema (skin redness). Burning. May cause blindness. Coughing and/ or wheezing. Difficulty in breathing. Itching. Rashes. Hives.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Sensitization May cause sensitization in susceptible persons. May cause sensitization by skin contact.

Mutagenic Effects No information available.

Carcinogenicity The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Chemical name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Steel manufacture, chemicals 65997-19-5	A1 A3	Group 1 Group 2A Group 2B Group 3	Known Reasonably Anticipated	X

Reproductive toxicity Contains a known or suspected reproductive toxin.

STOT - single exposure No information available.

STOT - repeated exposure Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. Based on classification criteria from the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this product has been determined to cause systemic target organ toxicity from chronic or repeated exposure. (STOT RE).

Chronic Toxicity Chronic exposure to corrosive fumes/gases may cause erosion of the teeth followed by jaw necrosis. Bronchial irritation with chronic cough and frequent attacks of pneumonia are common. Gastrointestinal disturbances may also be seen. Effects from this product caused by acute exposure may cause permanent damage to target organs and/or may

cause chronic conditions. Contains a known or suspected carcinogen. Contains a known or suspected reproductive toxin. Possible risk of irreversible effects. Avoid repeated exposure. Prolonged exposure may cause chronic effects.

Target Organ Effects

Eyes. Respiratory system. Skin. Gastrointestinal tract (GI). Systemic Toxicity. Reproductive System.

Aspiration Hazard

No information available.

Numerical measures of toxicity Product Information

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document

ATEmix (oral)

307.00 mg/kg

ATEmix (inhalation-gas)

435.00 ppm (4 hr)

ATEmix (inhalation-dust/mist)

0.21 mg/l

ATEmix (inhalation-vapor)

2.00 ATEmix

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Harmful to aquatic life. Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Chemical name	Toxicity to Algae	Toxicity to Fish	Toxicity to Microorganisms	Daphnia Magna (Water Flea)
Zinc 7440-66-6	96h EC50: 0.11 - 0.271 mg/L (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata) 72h EC50: 0.09 - 0.125 mg/L (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)	96h LC50: = 3.5 mg/L (Lepomis macrochirus) 96h LC50: = 7.8 mg/L (Cyprinus carpio) 96h LC50: = 0.24 mg/L (Oncorhynchus mykiss) 96h LC50: = 0.59 mg/L (Oncorhynchus mykiss) 96h LC50: = 0.41 mg/L (Oncorhynchus mykiss) 96h LC50: 0.211 - 0.269 mg/L (Pimephales promelas) 96h LC50: = 2.66 mg/L (Pimephales promelas) 96h LC50: = 30 mg/L (Cyprinus carpio) 96h LC50: = 0.45 mg/L (Cyprinus carpio) 96h LC50: 2.16 - 3.05 mg/L (Pimephales promelas)		48h EC50: 0.139 - 0.908 mg/L
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3		96h LC50: = 80 mg/L (Gambusia affinis)		

Persistence and Degradability

No information available.

Bioaccumulation

No information available

Chemical name	Log Pow
Manganese dioxide 1313-13-9	<0
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	0.83

Other adverse effects

No information available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste treatment methods

Disposal methods

This material, as supplied, is not a hazardous waste according to Federal regulations (40 CFR 261). This material could become a hazardous waste if it is mixed with or otherwise comes in contact with a hazardous waste, if chemical additions are made to this material, or if the material is processed or otherwise altered. Consult 40 CFR 261 to determine whether the altered material is a hazardous waste. Consult the appropriate state, regional, or local regulations for additional requirements.

Contaminated Packaging

Do not reuse empty containers.

California Hazardous Waste Codes 141

This product contains one or more substances that are listed with the State of California as a hazardous waste.

Chemical name	California Hazardous Waste
Zinc 7440-66-6	Ignitable powder Toxic
Steel manufacture, chemicals 65997-19-5	Toxic
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	Toxic Corrosive

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT
 Proper Shipping Name NOT REGULATED
 Hazard Class NON REGULATED
 N/A

TDG Not regulated

MEX Not regulated

ICAO Not regulated

IATA
 Proper Shipping Name Not regulated
 Hazard Class NON REGULATED
 N/A

IMDG/IMO
 Hazard Class Not regulated
 N/A

RID Not regulated

ADR Not regulated

ADN Not regulated

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories



TSCA Complies
 DSL All components are listed either on the DSL or NDSL.

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

Chemical name	CAS No	Weight-%	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Manganese dioxide - 1313-13-9	1313-13-9	30 - 60	1.0
Zinc - 7440-66-6	7440-66-6	10 - 30	1.0
Steel manufacture, chemicals - 65997-19-5	65997-19-5	10 - 30	1.0
			0.1

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Acute Health Hazard	No
Chronic Health Hazard	No
Fire Hazard	No
Sudden release of pressure hazard	No
Reactive Hazard	No

CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

Chemical name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Zinc 7440-66-6		X	X	
Steel manufacture, chemicals 65997-19-5		X		
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	1000 lb			X

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Chemical name	Hazardous Substances RQs	Extremely Hazardous Substances RQs	RQ
Zinc 7440-66-6	1000 lb		RQ 454 kg final RQ RQ 1000 lb final RQ
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	1000 lb		RQ 1000 lb final RQ RQ 454 kg final RQ

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

This product does not contain any substances regulated by state right-to-know regulations.

Chemical name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	Illinois



Zinc 7440-66-6	X	X	X	X	
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	X	X	X	X	
Manganese dioxide 1313-13-9			X	X	X
Graphite 7782-42-5	X	X	X		

International Regulations

Chemical name	Carcinogen Status	Exposure Limits
Manganese dioxide		Mexico: TWA= 0.2 mg/m ³
Steel manufacture, chemicals	A3 A2	Mexico: TWA 0.15 mg/m ³ Mexico: TWA 0.002 mg/m ³ Mexico: TWA 0.2 mg/m ³ Mexico: TWA 5 mg/m ³ Mexico: STEL 10 mg/m ³
Graphite		Mexico: TWA= 2 mg/m ³

Canada

WHMIS Hazard Class

Not determined

16. OTHER INFORMATION

NFPA	Health Hazards 1	Flammability 0	Instability 0	Physical and Chemical Hazards -
HMIS	Health Hazards 0	Flammability 0	Physical Hazard 0	Personal Protection X

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Issuing Date 15-Jun-2015
Revision Date 13-Apr-2016
Revision Note No information available

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

End of Safety Data Sheet

